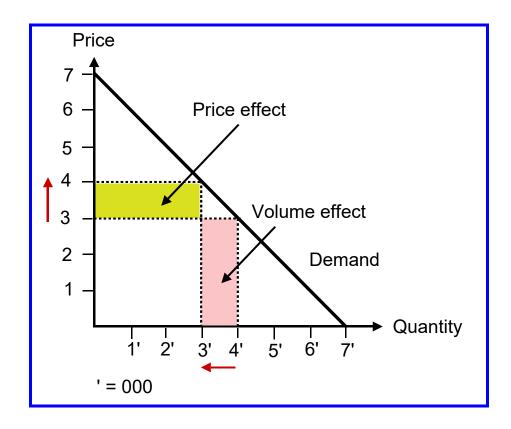
## Price effect and volume effect



Price effect and volume effect in the event of a price increase from 3 to 4:

Total revenue at the price of 3: 3 \* 4000 = 12000Total revenue at the price of 4: 4 \* 3000 = 12000Variation of total revenue = 0

Breakdown of the result:

Price effect = 1 \* 3000 = + 3000Volume effect = 3 \* (-1000) = -3000Variation of total revenue = 0

(= Price effect and volume effect)

## In general:

Price effect = (P2 - P1) \* Q2  $\rightarrow (4 - 3) * 3000$  = + 3000Volume effect = (Q2 - Q1) \* P1  $\rightarrow (3000 - 4000) * 3$  = - 3000

P1 old price Q1 old quantity
P2 new price Q2 new quantity