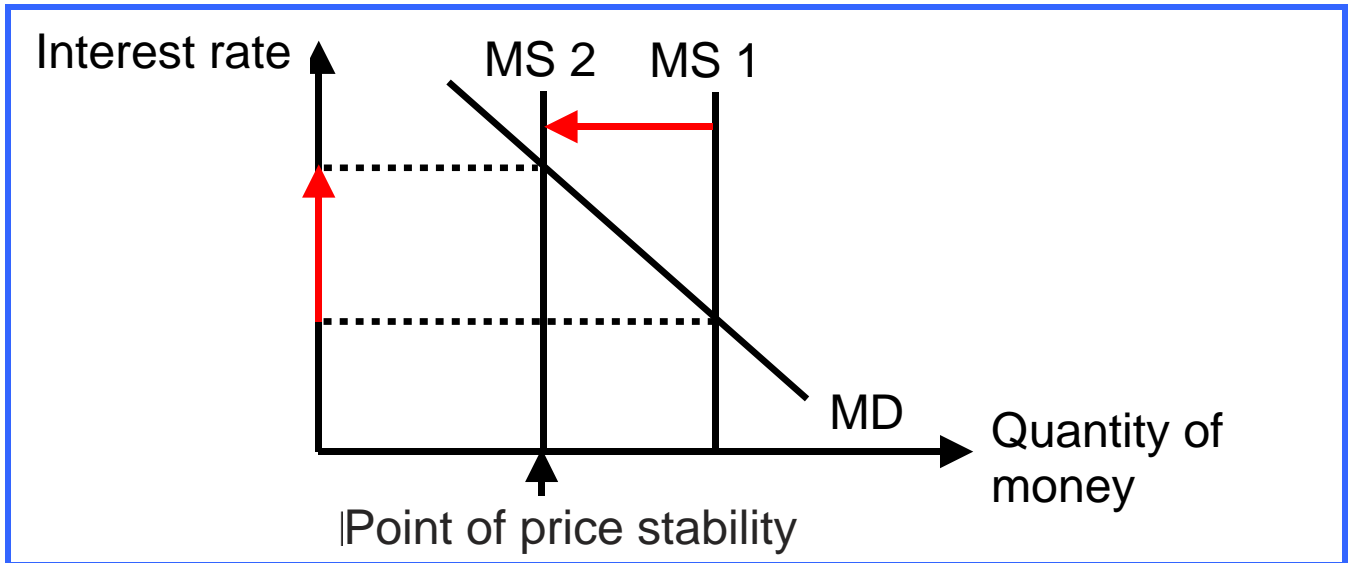


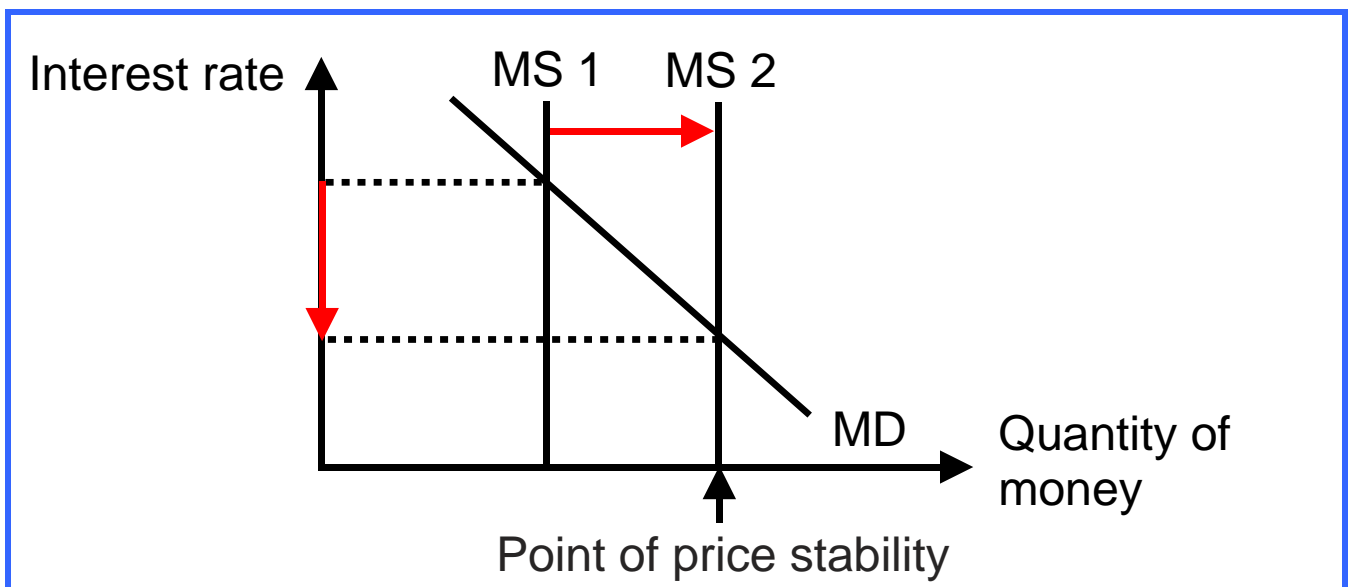
Monetary policy

We assume that the **price stability** is the primary goal of the monetary policy.

① Situation of **inflation**



② Situation of **deflation**



MS = Money supply
MD = Money demand