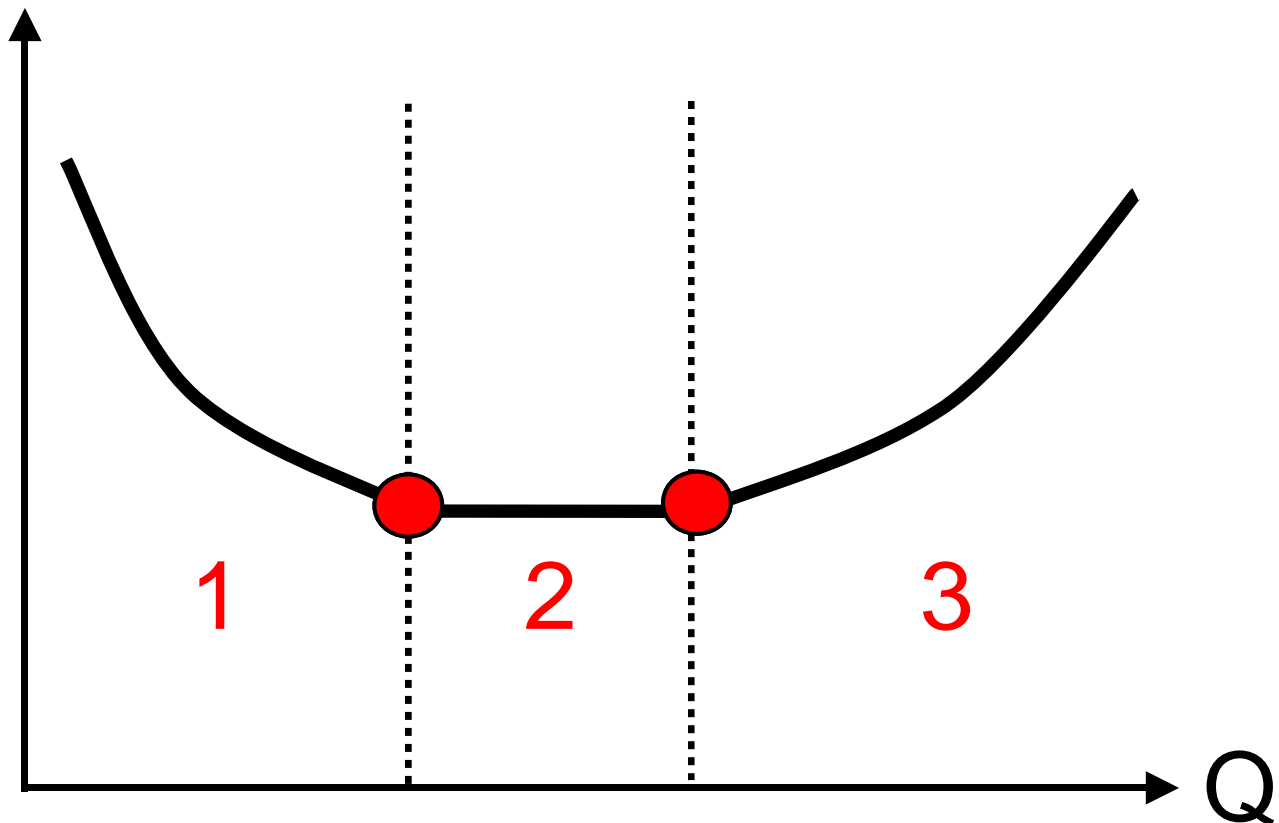


3.7 Returns to scale

Long-run average cost



- 1 Increasing** returns to scale
(= economies of scale)
- 2 Constant** returns to scale
- 3 Decreasing** returns to scale
(= diseconomies of scale)